Table 1. Live births, birth rates, and fertility rates, by race: United States, specified years 1940-55 and each year, 1960-96

[Birth rates are live births per 1,000 population in specified group. Fertility rates per 1,000 women aged 15-44 years in specified group. Population enumerated as of April 1 for census years and estimated as of July 1 for all other years. Beginning with 1970, excludes births to nonresidents of the United States]

Year	Number					Birth rate					Fertility rate				
	All races ¹	White	Black	American Indian ²	Asian or Pacific Islander	All races ¹	White	Black	American Indian ²	Asian or Pacific Islander	All races ¹	White	Black	American Indian ²	Asian or Pacific Islander
Registered births															
Race of mother:															
1996			594,781	37,880	165,776	14.7	14.1	17.8	16.6	17.0	65.3	64.3	70.7	68.7	65.9
1995			603,139	37,278	160,287	14.8	14.2	18.2	16.6	17.3	65.6	64.4	72.3	69.1 70.9	66.4
1994 1993			636,391 658,875	37,740 38,732	157,632 152,800	15.2 15.5	14.4 14.7	19.5 20.5	17.1 17.8	17.5 17.7	66.7 67.6	64.9 65.4	76.9 80.5	70.9 73.4	66.8 66.7
1992			673,633	39,453	150,250	15.9	15.0	21.3	18.4	18.0	68.9	66.5	83.2	75.4 75.4	67.2
1991			682,602	38,841	145,372	16.3	15.4	21.9	18.3	18.2	69.6	67.0	85.2	75.1	67.6
1990			684,336	39,051	141,635	16.7	15.8	22.4	18.9	19.0	70.9	68.3	86.8	76.2	69.6
1989			673,124	39,478	133,075	16.4	15.4	22.3	19.7	18.7	69.2	66.4	86.2	79.0	68.2
1988			638,562	37,088	129,035	16.0	15.0	21.5	19.3	19.2	67.3	64.5	82.6	76.8	70.2
1987			611,173	35,322	116,560	15.7	14.9	20.8	19.1	18.4	65.8	63.3	80.1	75.6	67.1
1986			592,910	34,169	107,797	15.6	14.8	20.5	19.2	18.0	65.4	63.1	78.9	75.9	66.0
1985 1984 ³	. 3,760,561	3,037,913 2,967,100	581,824 568,138	34,037 33,256	104,606 98,926	15.8 15.6	15.0 14.8	20.4 20.1	19.8 20.1	18.7 18.8	66.3 65.5	64.1 63.2	78.8 78.2	78.6 79.8	68.4 69.2
	. 3,638,933		562,624	32,881	95,713	15.6	14.8	20.1	20.1	19.5	65.7	63.4	78.7	79.6 81.8	71.7
1982 ³	3 680 537	2,940,400	568,506	32,436	93,193	15.0	15.1	20.2	21.1	20.3	67.3	64.8	80.9	83.6	74.8
1981 ³	. 3,629,238	2.947.679	564,955	29,688	84,553	15.8	15.0	20.8	20.0	20.1	67.3	64.8	82.0	79.6	73.7
1980 ³	. 3,612,258	2,936,351	568,080	29,389	74,355	15.9	15.1	21.3	20.7	19.9	68.4	65.6	84.7	82.7	73.2
Race of child:															
1980 ³	. 3,612,258	2,898,732	589,616	36,797		15.9	14.9	22.1			68.4	64.7	88.1		
	. 3,494,398		577,855	34,269		15.6	14.5	22.0			67.2	63.4	88.3		
1978 ³	. 3,333,279	2,681,116	551,540	33,160		15.0	14.0	21.3			65.5	61.7	86.7		
1977 ³ 1976 ³	. 3,326,632	2,691,070	544,221	30,500		15.1	14.1	21.4			66.8	63.2	88.1		
	. 3,167,788 . 3,144,198		514,479 511,581	29,009 27,546		14.6 14.6	13.6 13.6	20.5 20.7			65.0 66.0	61.5 62.5	85.8 87.9		
	. 3,159,958		507,162	26,631		14.8	13.9	20.7			67.8	64.2	89.7		
	. 3,136,965		512,597	26,464		14.8	13.8	21.4			68.8	64.9	93.6		
1972 ³	. 3,258,411		531,329	27,368		15.6	14.5	22.5			73.1	68.9	99.9		
	. 3,555,970	2,919,746	564,960	27,148		17.2	16.1	24.4			81.6	77.3	109.7		
	. 3,731,386		572,362	25,864		18.4	17.4	25.3			87.9	84.1	115.4		
1969 4	. 3,600,206		543,132	24,008		17.9	16.9	24.4			86.1	82.2	112.1		
	. 3,501,564		531,152	24,156		17.6	16.6	24.2			85.2 87.2	81.3 82.8	112.7		
1967 ⁵	. 3,520,959	2,922,502	543,976 558,244	22,665 23,014		17.8 18.4	16.8 17.4	25.1 26.2			90.8	86.2	118.5 124.7		
1965 ⁴	. 3,760,358	3,123,860	581,126	24,066		19.4	18.3	27.7			96.3	91.3	133.2		
	. 4,027,490		607,556	24,382		21.1	20.0	29.5			104.7	99.8	142.6		
1963 ^{4, 6}			580,658	22,358		21.7	20.7				108.3	103.6			
1962 ^{4, 6}	. 4,167,362	3,394,068	584,610	21,968		22.4	21.4				112.0	107.5			
1961 ⁴	. 4,268,326	3,600,864	611,072	21,464		23.3	22.2				117.1	112.3			
1960 ⁴	. 4,257,850	3,600,744	602,264	21,114		23.7	22.7	31.9			118.0	113.2	153.5		
Births adjusted for underregi- stration															
Race of child:															
1955						25.0	23.8				118.3	113.7			
1950						24.1	23.0				106.2	102.3			
1945						20.4	19.7				85.9	83.4			
1940	. 2,559,000	2,199,000				19.4	18.6				79.9	77.1			

⁻⁻⁻ Data not available.

NOTE: Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on the birth certificate. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data for persons of Hispanic origin are included in the data for each race group according to the mother's reported race; see Technical notes.

To take not available.

For 1960-91 includes births to races not shown separately.

Includes births to Aleuts and Eskimos.

Based on 100 percent of births in selected States and on a 50-percent sample of births in all other States; see Technical notes.

Based on a 50-percent sample of births.

Based on a 20- to 50-percent sample of births.

Figures by race exclude New Jersey.